

ISSUE BRIEF

Access to Prescription Digital Therapeutics Act

BACKGROUND

The Access to Prescription Digital Therapeutics Act of 2022 (S. 3791/H.R. 7051) is an important bipartisan bill that will improve care for millions of Americans by expanding coverage of prescription digital therapeutics (PDTs). A growing class of treatment, PDTs are software-based therapies that deliver a clinical benefit to patients, either alone or in combination with other treatments. However, they do not currently fit into one of the statutorily defined coverage categories for the Medicare or Medicaid programs. This leaves beneficiaries of those programs, which include some of America's most vulnerable populations, without access to these cost-effective and accessible treatments. Previous regulatory efforts to expand Medicare and Medicaid coverage of PDTs have been ineffective at improving access for patients. This bill will add PDTs to the list of services and products eligible for coverage under Medicare and Medicaid, as well as direct the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) to establish payment methodologies and product-specific Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) codes.

Like other prescription therapies, PDTs are tested for safety and efficacy in randomized clinical trials, reviewed and approved by the Food & Drug Administration (FDA), and prescribed by a health care provider. PDTs treat a wide variety of diseases and conditions, including mental and behavioral health issues, substance and opioid use disorders, Parkinson's disease, and diabetes. Many can be used on a mobile phone, which helps improve patient outcomes by displaying care reminders and allowing patients to access their therapies in any setting. Although private health payers may elect to cover PDTs, the current landscape is a patchwork of reimbursement strategies and coding practices. This leads to confusion and underutilization.

AMCP'S POSITION

AMCP supports the Access to Prescription Digital Therapeutics Act. Expanding coverage of PDTs will improve care for millions of American patients and help standardize reimbursement practices and coding of these therapies across both public and private payers. This bill will help ensure that the greatest number of patients possible are receiving innovative, modern care, which is especially vital for closing care gaps caused by specialist shortages or geographic obstacles.

CALL TO ACTION

AMCP urges Members of Congress to co-sponsor and ultimately enact the Access to Prescription Digital Therapeutics Act of 2022 (S. 3791/H.R. 7051), which would add PDTs to the list of treatments eligible for coverage under Medicare and Medicaid, thereby increasing patient access and quality of care.